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PTO/SB/21 (08-00)

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TRANSMITTAL FORM (to be used for all correspondence after initial filing)		Application Number	09/627,362
		Filing Date	July 28, 2000
		First Named Inventor	MELCHER, THORSTEN
		Group Art Unit	1634
		Examiner Name	A. Chakrabarti
		Total Number of Pages in This Submission	31
ENCLOSURES (check all that apply)			
<input type="checkbox"/> Fee Transmittal Form	<input type="checkbox"/> Assignment Papers (for an Application)	<input type="checkbox"/> After Allowance Communication to Group	
<input type="checkbox"/> Fee Attached	<input type="checkbox"/> Drawing(s)	<input type="checkbox"/> Appeal Communication to Board of Appeals and Interferences	
<input type="checkbox"/> Amendment / Reply	<input type="checkbox"/> Licensing-related Papers	<input type="checkbox"/> Appeal Communication to Group (Appeal Notice, Brief, Reply Brief)	
<input type="checkbox"/> After Final	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Request to Withdraw Holding of Abandonment	<input type="checkbox"/> Proprietary Information	
<input type="checkbox"/> Affidavits/declaration(s)	<input type="checkbox"/> Petition to Convert to a Provisional Application	<input type="checkbox"/> Status Letter	
<input type="checkbox"/> Extension of Time Request	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Power of Attorney, Revocation Change of Correspondence Address	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Enclosure(s) (please identify below):	
<input type="checkbox"/> Express Abandonment Request	<input type="checkbox"/> Terminal Disclaimer	1. Copy of Notice of Abandonment	
<input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement	<input type="checkbox"/> Request for Refund	2. Copy of resend (05-21-02) of 01-28-02 Response	
<input type="checkbox"/> Certified Copy of Priority Documents	<input type="checkbox"/> CD, Number of CD(s) _____	3. Copy of original 01-28-02 Response	
<input type="checkbox"/> Response to Missing Parts/Incomplete Application		4. Postcard	
<input type="checkbox"/> Response to Missing Parts under 37 CFR 1.52 or 1.53			
Remarks			
SIGNATURE OF APPLICANT, ATTORNEY, OR AGENT			
Firm or Individual Name	PAMELA J. SHERWOOD, Reg. No. 36,677		
Signature			
Date	November 7, 2002		

CERTIFICATE OF MAILING			
I hereby certify that this correspondence is being deposited with the United States Postal Service with sufficient postage as first class mail in an envelope addressed to: Commissioner for Patents, Washington, DC 20231 on this date: November 7, 2002.			
Typed or printed name	Susan M. Alessi	Date	November 7, 2002
Signature			

Burden Hour Statement: This form is estimated to take .2 hours to complete. Time will vary depending upon the needs of the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you are required to complete this form should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, Washington, DC 20231. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Assistant Commissioner for Patents, Washington, DC 20231.



#7

CERTIFICATE OF MAILING			
I hereby certify that this correspondence is being deposited with the United States Postal Service as first class mail in an envelope addressed to: Commissioner for Patents, Washington, D.C. 20231.			
Typed or Printed Name	Susan M. Alessi		
Signature		Date	11-07-2002

Request to Withdraw Holding of Abandonment under 37 CFR 1.181 Address to: Commissioner for Patents Washington, D.C. 20231	Customer Number	24353
	Application Number	09/627,362
	Confirmation Number	3565
	Filing Date	July 28, 2000
	First Named Inventor	MELCHER, THORSTEN
	Examiner Name	A. Chakrabarti
	Group Art Unit	1634
Attorney Docket	AGYT-013	

Sir:

Applicants request a withdrawal of the holding of abandonment of the above-captioned patent application.

A notice of abandonment was mailed September 4, 2002, which, due to the transfer of the file from the previous to law firm, was not received by Applicants until November 1, 2002, at which time action was promptly taken.

The notice of abandonment (Document A) states that Applicants failed to timely file a proper reply to the Office Action mailed on August 29, 2001. Applicants attach herewith a response to the Office Action, dated January 28, 2002, and accompanied by a request for a two month extension of time (Document B). It is noted that the Office Action was not made Final. The response was transmitted to the Patent Office by Facsimile, and a copy of the return receipt for the facsimile transmittal is attached herewith (Document C). The response was re-sent to the Patent Office on May 21, 2002, as evidenced by (Document D).

In view of the timely filing of the response to the Office Action of August 29, 2001, Applicants request withdrawal of the notice of abandonment.

The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge any fees under 37 C.F.R. §§ 1.16 and 1.17 which may be required by this paper, or to credit any overpayment, to Deposit Account No. 50-0815, order number AGYT-013.

Respectfully submitted,
BOZICEVIC, FIELD & FRANCIS LLP

Date: November 7, 2002

By: Pamela J. Sherwood
Pamela J. Sherwood
Registration No. 36,677

BOZICEVIC, FIELD & FRANCIS LLP
200 Middlefield Road, Suite 200
Menlo Park, California 94025
Telephone: (650) 327-3400
Facsimile: (650) 327-3231

LGT-013
UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE019488-000710US WMS
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
United States Patent and Trademark Office
Address: COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS
Washington, D.C. 20231
www.uspto.gov

APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
09/627,362	07/28/2000	Thorsten Melcher	019488-000710US	3565

20350 7590 09/04/2002
TOWNSEND AND TOWNSEND AND CREW, LLP
TWO EMBARCADERO CENTER
EIGHTH FLOOR
SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94111-3834

EXAMINER

CHAKRABARTI, ARUN K

ART UNIT PAPER NUMBER

1634

DATE MAILED: 09/04/2002

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

COPY

B 11/01/02

Communication 12/04/02

Notice of Abandonment

Application No.
09/627,362

Applicant(s)
Melcher et al.

Examiner
Arun Chakrabarti

Art Unit
1634



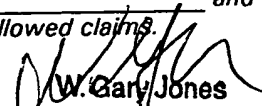
-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

This application is abandoned in view of:

1. ☒ Applicant's failure to timely file a proper reply to the Office letter mailed on Aug 29, 2001.
 - (a) ☐ A reply was received on _____ (with a Certificate of Mailing or Transmission dated _____), which is after the expiration of the period for reply (including a total extension of time of _____ month(s)) which expired on _____.
 - (b) ☐ A proposed reply was received on _____, but it does not constitute a proper reply under 37 CFR 1.113(a) to the final rejection.

(A proper reply under 37 CFR 1.113 to a final rejection consists only of: (1) a timely filed amendment which places the application in condition for allowance; (2) a timely filed Notice of Appeal (with appeal fee); or (3) a timely filed Request for Continued Examination (RCE) in compliance with 37 CFR 1.114).
 - (c) ☐ A reply was received on _____ but it does not constitute a proper reply, or a bona fide attempt at a proper reply, to the non-final rejection. See 37 CFR 1.85(a) and 1.111. (See explanation in box 7 below).
 - (d) ☒ No reply has been received.
2. ☐ Applicant's failure to timely pay the required issue fee and publication fee, if applicable, within the statutory period of three months from the mailing date of the Notice of Allowance (PTOL-85).
 - (a) ☐ The issue fee and publication fee, if applicable, was received on _____ (with a Certificate of Mailing or Transmission dated _____), which is after the expiration of the statutory period for payment of the issue fee (and publication fee) set in the Notice of Allowance (PTOL-85).
 - (b) ☐ The submitted issue fee of \$ _____ is insufficient. A balance of \$ _____ is due.

The issue fee required by 37 CFR 1.18 is \$ _____. The publication fee, if required by 37 CFR 1.18(d) is \$ _____.
 - (c) ☐ The issue fee and publication fee, if applicable, has not been received.
3. ☐ Applicant's failure to timely file corrected drawings as required by, and within the three-month period set in, the Notice of Allowability (PTO-37).
 - (a) ☐ Proposed new formal drawings were received on _____ (with a Certificate of Mailing or Transmission dated _____), which is after the expiration of the period for reply.
 - (b) ☐ No corrected drawings have been received.
4. ☐ The letter of express abandonment which is signed by the attorney or agent of record, the assignee of the entire interest, or all of the applicants.
5. ☐ The letter of express abandonment which is signed by an attorney or agent (acting in a representative capacity under 37 CFR 1.34(a)) upon the filing of a continuing application.
6. ☐ The decision by the Board of Patent Appeals and Interferences rendered on _____ and because the period for seeking court review of the decision has expired and there are no allowed claims.
7. ☐ The reason(s) below:


W. Gary Jones
Supervisory Patent Examiner
Technology Center 1600

Petitions to revive under 37 CFR 1.137(a) or (b), or requests to withdraw the holding of abandonment under 37 CFR 1.181, should be promptly filed to minimize any negative effects on patent term.

* * * COMMUNICATION RESULT REPORT (MAY. 21. 2002 9:53AM) * * *

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FILE MODE	OPTION	ADDRESS (GROUP)	RESULT	PAGE
2252 MEMORY TX		##79365#17037464979	OK	24/24

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REASON FOR ERROR
E-1) HANG UP OR LINE FAIL
E-3) NO ANSWER

E-2) BUSY
E-4) NO FACSIMILE CONNECTION

Atty Docket No. 019488-000710US

PTO FAX NO.: 1-703-746-4979

ATTENTION: Examiner A. Chakrabarti
TELEPHONE NO.: 1-703-306-5818

Group Art Unit 1655

OFFICIAL COMMUNICATION
FOR THE PERSONAL ATTENTION OF
EXAMINER A. Chakrabarti

CERTIFICATION OF FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

I hereby certify that the following document(s) in re Application of Thorsten Melcher, Application No. 09/627,362, filed July 28, 2000 for HIGH-THROUGHPUT TRANSCRIPTOME ANALYSIS

PTO FAX NO.: 1-703-746-4979

ATTENTION: Examiner A. Chakrabarti
TELEPHONE NO.: 1-703-306-5818

Group Art Unit 1655

OFFICIAL COMMUNICATION
FOR THE PERSONAL ATTENTION OF
EXAMINER A. Chakrabarti

CERTIFICATION OF FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

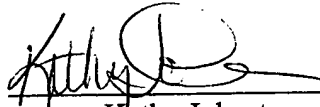
I hereby certify that the following document(s) in re Application of Thorsten Melcher, Application No. 09/627,362, filed July 28, 2000 for HIGH-THROUGHPUT TRANSCRIPTOME ANALYSIS is being resent via facsimile transmitted to the Patent and Trademark Office on the date shown below as requested.

Document(s) Attached

1. Copy of Auto-Reply Facsimile Transmission
2. Fee Transmittal
3. Petition for Extension of Time; and
4. Response to Office Action.

Number of pages being transmitted, including this page: 24

Dated: May 21, 2002


Kathy Johnston

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TOWNSEND and TOWNSEND and CREW LLP
Two Embarcadero Center, 8th Floor
San Francisco, CA 94111-3834
Telephone: 650-326-2400
Fax: 650-326-2422



1/28/02 15:01:32

USPTO->

650 326 2422 Right FAX

Page 001

TO: Auto-reply fax to 16503262422 COMPANY:

Auto-Reply Facsimile Transmission**UNITED STATES
PATENT AND
TRADEMARK OFFICE**

TO:

Fax Sender at 16503262422

Fax Information

Date Received:

1/28/02 3:00:02 PM [Eastern Standard Time]

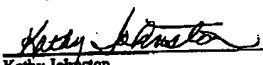
Total Pages:

21 (including cover page)

ADVISORY: This is an automatically generated return receipt confirmation of the facsimile transmission received by the Office. Please check to make sure that the number of pages listed as received in Total Pages above matches what was intended to be sent. Applicants are advised to retain this receipt in the unlikely event that proof of this facsimile transmission is necessary. Applicants are also advised to use the certificate of facsimile transmission procedures set forth in 37 CFR 1.8(a) and (b), 37 CFR 1.6(f). Trademark Applicants, also see the Trademark Manual of Examining Procedure (TMEP) section 702.04 et seq.

Received
Cover
Page

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JAN. 28, 2002 11:52AM TOWNSEND & TOWNSEND		NO. 697	P. 1/21
PTO FAX NO.: 1-703-872-9306		Atty Docket No. 019482-000710 JS	
ATTENTION: Examiner A. Chakrabarti		Group Art Unit 1655	
TELEPHONE NO.: 1-703-306-5818			
OFFICIAL COMMUNICATION			
FOR THE PERSONAL ATTENTION OF			
EXAMINER A. Chakrabarti			
CERTIFICATION OF FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION			
I hereby certify that the following document(s) in re Application of Thorsten Melcher, Application No. 09/627,362, filed July 28, 2000 for HIGH-THROUGHPUT TRANSCRIPTOME ANALYSIS is being facsimile transmitted to the Patent and Trademark Office on the date shown below.			
<u>Document(s) Attached</u>			
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Fee Transmittal (1 page); 2. Petition for Extension of Time Under 37 CFR 1.136(a) (1 page); and 3. Response to Office Action (18 pages). 			
Number of pages being transmitted, including this page: 21			
Dated: January 28, 2002		 Kathy Johnston	
PLEASE CONFIRM RECEIPT OF THIS PAPER BY RETURN FACSIMILE AT (650) 326-2422			
TOWNSEND and TOWNSEND and CREW LLP Two Embarcadero Center, 8th Floor San Francisco, CA 94111-3834 Telephone: 650-326-2400 Fax: 650-326-2422 PA 200001-01			
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02 JAN 28 PM 12:14

3624/16503262422/1/1/28/02

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**FEE TRANSMITTAL
for FY 2001**

Patent fees are subject to annual revision.


Complete if Known

Application Number	09/627,362
Filing Date	July 28, 2000
First Named Inventor	Melcher, Thorsten
Examiner Name	A. Chakrabarti
Group Art Unit	1655
Attorney Docket No.	019488-000710US

TOTAL AMOUNT OF PAYMENT (\$) 200

METHOD OF PAYMENT		FEE CALCULATION (continued)																																																																																																																																																																															
1. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge indicated fees and credit any over payments to: Deposit Account Number: 20-1430 Deposit Account Name: Townsend and Townsend and Crew LLP <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Charge Any Additional Fee Required Under 37 CFR 1.16 and 1.17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Applicant claims small entity status. See 37 CFR 1.27		3. ADDITIONAL FEES <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Large Fee Code</th> <th>Entity Fee (\$)</th> <th>Small Fee Code</th> <th>Entity Fee (\$)</th> <th>Fee Description</th> <th>Fee Paid</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>105</td><td>130</td><td>205</td><td>65</td><td>Surcharge - late filing fee or oath</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>127</td><td>50</td><td>227</td><td>25</td><td>Surcharge - late provisional filing fee or cover sheet.</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>139</td><td>130</td><td>139</td><td>130</td><td>Non-English specification</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>147</td><td>2,520</td><td>147</td><td>2,520</td><td>For filing a request for reexamination</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>112</td><td>920*</td><td>112</td><td>920*</td><td>Requesting publication of SIR prior to Examiner action</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>113</td><td>1,840*</td><td>113</td><td>1,840*</td><td>Requesting publication of SIR after Examiner action</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>115</td><td>110</td><td>215</td><td>55</td><td>Extension for reply within first month</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>116</td><td>400</td><td>216</td><td>200</td><td>Extension for reply within second month</td><td>200</td></tr> <tr><td>117</td><td>920</td><td>217</td><td>460</td><td>Extension for reply within third month</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>118</td><td>1,440</td><td>218</td><td>720</td><td>Extension for reply within fourth month</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>128</td><td>1,960</td><td>228</td><td>980</td><td>Extension for reply within fifth month</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>119</td><td>320</td><td>219</td><td>160</td><td>Notice of Appeal</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>120</td><td>320</td><td>220</td><td>160</td><td>Filing a brief in support of an appeal</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>121</td><td>280</td><td>221</td><td>140</td><td>Request for oral hearing</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>138</td><td>1,510</td><td>138</td><td>1,510</td><td>Petition to institute a public use proceeding</td><td></td></tr> <tr><td>140</td><td>110</td><td>240</td><td>55</td><td>Petition to revive - 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**or number previously paid, if greater; For Reissues, see above

SUBMITTED BY		Complete (if applicable)	
Name (Print/Type)	Hugh Wang	Registration No. (Attorney/Agent)	47,163
Signature		Telephone	650-326-2400
		Date	January 28, 2002

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PETITION FOR EXTENSION OF TIME UNDER 37 CFR 1.136(a)

Docket Number (Optional)
019488-000710US

In re Application of Thorsten Melcher

Application Number 09/627,362

Filed July 28, 2000

For HIGH-THROUGHPUT TRANSCRIPTOME ANALYSIS

Group Art Unit
1655

Examiner
A. Chakrabarti

This is a request under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a) to extend the period for filing a reply in the above identified application.

The requested extension and appropriate non-small-entity fee are as follows (check time period desired):

- ☐ One month (37 CFR 1.17(a)(1)) \$
- ☒ Two months (37 CFR 1.17(a)(2)) \$400
- ☐ Three months (37 CFR 1.17(a)(3)) \$
- ☐ Four months (37 CFR 1.17(a)(4)) \$
- ☐ Five months (37 CFR 1.17(a)(5)) \$

☒ Applicant claims small entity status. See 37 CFR 1.27. Therefore, the fee amount shown above is reduced by one-half, and the resulting fee is: \$ 200 .

☐ A check in the amount of the fee is enclosed.

☐ Payment by credit card. Form PTO-2038 is attached.

☐ The Commissioner has already been authorized to charge fees in this application to a Deposit Account.

☒ The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge any fees which may be required, or credit any overpayment, to Deposit Account Number 20-1430.

I have enclosed a duplicate copy of this sheet.

I am the ☐ applicant/inventor.

☐ assignee of record of the entire interest. See 37 CFR 3.71

Statement under 37 CFR 3.73(b) is enclosed. (Form PTO/SB/96).

☐ attorney or agent of record.

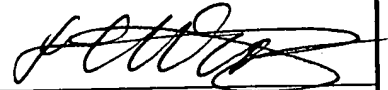
☒ attorney or agent under 37 CFR 1.34(a).

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January 28, 2002

Date



Signature

Hugh Wang, Reg. No. 47,163

Typed or printed name

NOTE: Signatures of all the inventors or assignees of record of the entire interest or their representative(s) are required. Submit multiple forms if more than one signature is required, see below*.

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PA 3198064 v1

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re application of:

Thorsten Melcher
K.C. McFarland

Application No.: 09/627,362

Filed: July 28, 2000

For: HIGH-THROUGHPUT
TRANSCRIPTOME ANALYSIS

Examiner: A. Charkrabarti, Ph.D.

Art Unit: 1655

Response to Office Action

Assistant Commissioner for Patents
Washington, D.C. 20231

Sir:

This is responsive to the Office Action mailed August 29, 2001 in the above-captioned application. Reconsideration is respectfully requested in view of the following amendments and remarks. A petition for extension of time and the appropriate fees accompany this Response.

IN THE CLAIMS

Please amend the claims as follows. A marked-up version of all pending claims is shown in the attached Appendix.

5. (Amended) A method of identifying previously characterized clones in a cDNA library comprising

(a) obtaining an isolated polynucleotide corresponding to previously identified clones;

(b) hybridizing a detectably labeled probe to an array of clones from the cDNA library in the presence and absence of the isolated polynucleotide obtained in (a);

(c) comparing the hybridization signal obtained for each arrayed clone in the presence and absence of the isolated polynucleotide; and,

(d) identifying clones for which the hybridization signal produced is different in the presence and absence of the isolated polynucleotide as previously characterized clones.

6. (Amended) An improved method of making a normalized or subtracted cDNA library comprising:

(a) obtaining double-stranded cDNA (dscDNA) corresponding to mRNA from a tissue or cell;

(b) restricting a first portion of said dscDNA with a first restriction enzyme;

(c) restricting a second portion of said dscDNA with a second restriction enzyme, wherein

(i) restriction of dscDNA from the tissue or cell with the first enzyme is predicted to produce restriction fragments having a predicted average fragment size of between about 100 and about 500 basepairs;

(ii) restriction of dscDNA from the tissue or cell with the second enzyme is predicted to produce restriction fragments having a predicted average fragment size of between about 100 and about 500 basepairs; and,

(iii) the predicted average fragment size in (i) and (ii) are within about 150 basepairs of each other; and,

(d) combining said first and second portions, thereby producing a normalized or subtracted cDNA library.

10. (Amended) The method of claim 9 wherein the animal is selected from the group consisting of rat, mouse, human and non-human primate.

16. (Amended) The method of claim 15 wherein the tissues are selected from the group consisting of rat, mouse, human and non-human primate.

REMARKS

Status of the Application and the Present Amendment

Claims 1 to 21 are pending and stand rejected in the application. With entry of the present amendment, claims 5, 6, 10, and 16 have been amended. Applicants note that the claim amendments are made for improved clarity or expedition of prosecution, and should not be viewed as acquiescence of any ground of rejection unless otherwise noted. No new matter has been added by the present amendment.

The following remarks address issues raised in the Office Action.

Rejection Under 35 U.S.C. 112, 2nd Paragraph

The Office Action makes various rejections of the pending claims based on alleged indefiniteness. Each of the rejections is addressed below. As an initial matter, Applicants note that an indefiniteness rejection should not be based on reading the claim language in abstract. Rather, as stated in the MPEP:

Definiteness of claim language must be analyzed, not in a vacuum, but in light of:

- (A) The content of the particular application disclosure;
- (B) The teachings of the prior art; and
- (C) The claim interpretation that would be given by one possessing the ordinary level of skill in the pertinent art at the time the invention was made. [MPEP § 2173.02 at 2100-194]

1. Claim 1, 5, and 6 are rejected as allegedly lacking a step which relates back to the preamble. With respect to claim 1, the Office Action says that the preamble recites a method for identifying redundant clones but the last step of the claim is identifying clones for

which hybridization signal produced is different. Applicants respectfully traverse this rejection. The last step of the claim recites that "identifying clones for which the hybridization signal produced is different in the presence and absence of the isolated polynucleotide as redundant clones" (emphasis added). Thus, the claim clearly relates back to the preamble. Accordingly, the rejection should be withdrawn.

Claim 5 was similarly rejected as allegedly lacking a step that relates back to the preamble. Again, Applicants traverse. The preamble recites a method of identifying previously characterized clones in a cDNA library. The last step of the claim is "identifying clones for which the hybridization signal produced is different in the presence and absence of the isolated polynucleotide as previously characterized clones" (emphasis added). The claim thus clearly relates back to the preamble.

Claim 6 was also rejected as allegedly lacking a step that relates back to the preamble. To expedite prosecution, claim 6 has been amended which now recites "combining the first and second portions, thereby producing normalized or subtracted cDNA library." As such, the last step of the amended claim clearly relates back to the preamble. Therefore, the rejection should be withdrawn.

2. Claims 15-21 are rejected for the alleged indefiniteness in the recitation of "related tissues or cells," "driver-tissue," and "tester-tissue."

Regarding the recitation of "related tissues or cells," Applicants note that the word "related" is not a technical term that needs to be defined in order for one to understand. Rather, the word has its ordinary meaning, i.e., being connected in some aspects. Its metes and bounds become even more clear in view of the present disclosure. For example, the specification discloses that the two related tissues or cells are respectively termed "driver" and "tester" (e.g., page 1, lines 26-27). The specification also discloses that the "driver" and "tester" tissues are "pairs of tissues that are of the same type, but which differ in one major characteristic, such as disease state (e.g., diseased & normal brain tissue), age (e.g., adult and fetal liver tissue), exposure to drugs, or other state (e.g., stimulated & unstimulated; activated & unactivated), etc." and that "the tissue source may be human or non-human" (see, page 6,

lines 9-13). Thus, one of ordinary skill in the art would appreciate that the tissues are related to the extent that they are identical except for one major characteristic that is the focal point of a given analysis.

Similarly, to determine the metes and bounds of the phrases "tester-tissue" and "driver-tissue," they must be viewed by an ordinarily skilled person in the art in view of the present disclosure. First, as noted above, the specification makes clear that the pair of related tissues are designated the "tester" and the "driver." Thus, the meanings of "tester" and "driver" become clear when one takes into consideration the major characteristic that separates these two related tissues. For example, when the major characteristic is exposure to a drug, the tester and the driver are the stimulated tissue and the unstimulated tissue, respectively (see, e.g., page 13, lines 5-6). Further, the specification also discloses that it is entirely arbitrary which one of the pair of related tissues is "driver" and which is "tester" (e.g., page 7, lines 7-8). It is further noted that "driver" and "tester" tissue (or similar terms such as "target" or "tracer") are terms well known and recognized in the art. For example, in the references cited in the instant Office Action (e.g., Soares et al., U.S. Patent No. 5,846,721; and Sutcliffe et al, U.S. Patent No. 6,074,872), the term "driver," "target," or "tracer" are used in the same or similar sense as the use of "driver" and "tester" in the present invention.

In summary, the noted phrases are not indefinite because an ordinarily skilled person in the art (as opposed to a lay person), in view of the disclosures in the subject specification and the teachings of the prior art (as opposed to reading the claims in abstract), would undoubtedly understand their metes and bounds in the context of the present invention. On the other hand, it would be unreasonable to require Applicants to provide detailed definitions of these terms in the claims. Accordingly, the instant rejection should be withdrawn.

3. Claims 1-14 are rejected as allegedly indefinite because claim 1 recites a broad range or limitation and a narrow range or limitation that falls within the broad range or limitation. Specifically, the Office Action takes the position that the preamble recites "identifying redundant clones" while the body of the claim (i.e., step (a)) recites "identifying at

least one redundant clone.” According to the Office Action, such recitations render the claim indefinite. Applicants traverse the rejection for the clarifications stated below.

First of all, the Office Action apparently overlooked the fact that step (e) of claim 1 clearly recites that multiple clones are identified “as redundant clones,” which relates back to the preamble. In addition, step (a) is just one step of the claim. It recites identifying “at least one redundant clone” as a necessary step in order to identify more “redundant clones” in later steps. The “at least one redundant clone” identified in step (a) does not correspond to the “redundant clones” to be identified as recited in the preamble. Rather, it is just one step towards achieving that goal of identifying the redundant clones. Thus, contrary to the assertion in the Office Action, the recital of “redundant clones” in the preamble and the recital of “at least one redundant clone” in step (a) do not constitute having broader range/limitation and narrow range/limitation in the same claim which would otherwise render the claim indefinite. Therefore, the instant rejection should be withdrawn.

4. Claims 1-14 are also rejected as allegedly indefinite for the recitation of “first portion” and “second portion.” It was stated in the Office Action that it is not clear how portion is defined and how many portions constitute the cDNA library.

To traverse the rejection, Applicants again emphasize that in order to determine whether the claims are definite, the claims must be viewed in the context of the present disclosure and prior art teachings by one of ordinary skill in the art. As an initial matter, Applicants note that a DNA library is generally understood in the art to mean a collection of different polynucleotides (i.e., with different sequences). The library will normally contain multiple copies of each of the different polynucleotides. Such is consistent with the teachings of the subject application (see, e.g., page 5, line 15). One of ordinary skill and knowledge in the art would readily understand that, in the context of claim 1, the “first portion” will comprise part of the collection of different polynucleotide molecules, but not necessarily with each of the different polynucleotides being represented in that part. Because it is evident that the first portion of the cDNA library would comprise multiple cDNA molecules from the library, it certainly does not mean just a few nucleotides as questioned in the Office Action.

In addition, one would understand that the amount of polynucleotide molecules (i.e., cDNA molecules) in the first portion should be sufficient for one to identify at least one redundant clone. The ordinarily skilled person in the art of molecular biology only needs routine experimentation to determine the exact size of the first portion of the cDNA library in order to accomplish this goal. Thus, for example, if the entire cDNA library consists of 5 μ g total cDNA with 1,000 different polynucleotides, the first portion could be of 0.1, 0.2, 0.5, or 1 μ g of the total cDNA and represent 100, 200, 500, or all the 1000 different sequences, as long as it allows identification of at least one redundant clone.

Finally, it is not clear to Applicants why the claim should specify how many portions constitute the cDNA library. The claim clearly recites that one portion of the library should be used to identify at least one redundant clone before performing the other steps recited in the claim. All the other steps are also clearly set forth in the claim. Applicants simply cannot see any indefiniteness in such recitation of the claim. Should the Office persists in maintaining the rejection, clarification of the alleged indefiniteness is respectfully requested so that Applicants can better address any issue that may be present.

5. Claim 5 is rejected as missing step (c). Applicants thank the Examiner for her careful reading of the claim. The inadvertent typographical error in the claim has been corrected by renumbering the steps recited in the claim.

6. Claims 10 and 16 are rejected as allegedly using improper Markush language. Although Applicants respectfully disagree with the assertion, to expedite prosecution, the claims have been amended as suggested by the Examiner. The rejection is therefore overcome.

Rejection Under 35 U.S.C. 102(e)

At paragraph 5, the Office Action rejects claims 1-5 as allegedly anticipated by Somerville et al. (U.S. Patent No. 6,028,248). Citing to discussions in Somerville et al. at Col. 17, line 25 to Col. 18, line 67, the Office Action is of the view that Somerville et al. teach each element of claim 1. Applicants respectfully traverse this rejection.

Somerville et al. does not teach methods of claim 1-5 of the present invention. The present invention, as reflected in claim 1, teaches a method of identifying redundant clones in a cDNA library. In step (c), hybridization of a labeled probe with an array of cDNA clones takes place in the presence or absence of an isolated polynucleotide corresponding to the at least one known redundant clone. Due to competition of the added polynucleotide corresponding to the at least one known redundant clone, hybridization signals obtained from the redundant clones would be reduced as compared to hybridization signals obtained from the clones in the absence of the added polynucleotide.

By contrast, the discussion of Somerville et al. cited by the Office Action relates to differential screening of castor cDNA library for clones that are specifically expressed in seed but not in leaves. Somerville et al. used seed-specific and leave-specific probes to screen the arrayed cDNA library separately so that seed-specific clones can be identified. In addition, Somerville et al. used a probe prepared from redundant clones to facilitate screening of "seed-specific and not highly abundant" clones (i.e., by elimination of clones that hybridized to the probe corresponding to abundant clones). However, Somerville et al. do not teach hybridization of a labeled probe with a cDNA library in the presence of an isolated polynucleotide corresponding to a known redundant clone. Instead, in Somerville et al., polynucleotides corresponding to the sequenced redundant clones were used as the probe to screen the arrayed cDNA library. Unlike the present invention, they were not used in addition to a labeled probe to compete with the corresponding clones on the cDNA array for binding to the labeled probe (see, e.g., Col. 18, lines 63-65). In another word, Somerville et al. do not teach screening of an arrayed cDNA library with a labeled probe in the presence of a polynucleotide corresponding to a known redundant clone. For at least this reason, claims 1-5 are novel over Somerville et al. The instant rejection should therefore be withdrawn.

Rejection of Under 35 U.S.C. 103

1. At paragraph 7, the Office Action rejects claims 6-14 as allegedly obvious over Soares et al. (U.S. Patent No. 5,846,721) in view of Makarov et al. (U.S. Patent No. 6,197,557)

. In maintaining the rejection, the Office Action states that Soares et al. teach restricting a first portion of a double-stranded cDNA library with a first restriction enzyme and restricting a second portion of the double-stranded library with a second nuclease or restriction enzyme. The Office Action acknowledges that Soares et al. do not teach fragment sizes of within about 100-500 base pairs of each other or use of two restriction enzymes Dpn I and Rsa I, but states that such would be obvious because Soares et al. teach that the average fragment size is determined by computer implemented inspection of gene sequences from GenBank and that Makarov et al. teach use of Dpn I and Rsa I. Applicants respectively traverse the rejection. Claims 6-14 relate to methods of making a normalized or subtracted cDNA library. The methods recite use of two different restriction enzyme to respectively digest a first portion and a second portion of the same cDNA library. As for the cited art, contrary to the assertion of the Office Action, Soares et al. do not teach separate digestions of two portions from the same cDNA library with two different restriction enzymes. Rather, Soares et al. discuss methods of normalization or subtraction in which a portion of a double-stranded DNA library is digested with, e.g., a restriction enzyme to generate fragmented DNA templates for synthesis of RNAs, but a second portion is converted to single-stranded circles rather than being digested into fragments. There is simply no restriction or other enzymatic digestion of a second portion of the same DNA library. Such basic scheme of Soares et al. is clearly demonstrated for the normalization method as shown in, e.g., Fig. 2 and discussions at Col. 3, line 49 to Col. 4, line 43 in Soares et al. For the subtraction methods of Soares et al., there is simply no restriction fragments being generated. Instead, in Soares et al., a subtraction library (referring to as "A-B" for ease of reference) is produced by converting both the double-stranded A library and B libraries to single-stranded molecules, amplifying the single-stranded "B" library molecules, hybridizing single-stranded "B" library molecules in excess amount to single-stranded A library molecules, and separating the unhybridized single-stranded A library molecules from the hybridized molecules. The subtraction library "A-B" is then generated from the unhybridized A library molecules, which enriches members of the A library that are not present in the B library. Such subtraction scheme of Soares et al. is illustrated in, e.g., Fig. 4; Col. 2, line 57 to Col. 3, line 4; and Col. 4, line 44 to Col. 5, line 21 in Soares et al.

In addition, it is noted that the sections of Soares et al. that are cited in the Office Action as support for alleged teaching of restriction of a first portion of a double-stranded cDNA library (e.g., Fig. 2, Col. 3, lines 49-54) relate to the normalization methods. On the other hand, sections cited as support for alleged teaching of restriction of a second portion of the cDNA library (e.g., Col. 2, lines 60-63) actually relate to the subtraction methods. Soares et al. at most may have suggested using more than one enzyme at the same time (e.g., an endonuclease and an exonuclease) to generate single-stranded molecules (e.g., Col. 2, lines 60-63; and Col. 10, lines 38-42). However, unlike the present invention, nowhere in Soares et al. teaches or suggests use of two portions of the same DNA library with two different restriction enzymes to generate DNA fragments.

Further, in the libraries of the subject invention, the expressed genes in a tissue are represented in the libraries by a subfragment, instead of the full-size cDNA, by digesting dsDNA with a restriction enzyme to prepare the tester and driver. By contrast, the libraries discussed in Soares et al. represent full-length cDNA. In Soares et al., to normalize the library, testers which were single-stranded circular DNA molecules were prepared from plasmids of the libraries either *in vivo* or *in vitro*. The driver was prepared by (1) restriction digestion of plasmids to make linear templates which were then used in *in vitro* transcription to generate RNA driver, or (2) restriction digestion of plasmids followed by *exoIII* treatment to generate small DNA fragment as driver. Drivers prepared either way was then used to perform subtractive hybridization with the single-stranded circular DNA tester to normalize the library. The only purpose of Soares using restriction enzymes was to prepare the driver and not to increase the complexity of the libraries. The complexity of the library was determined when it was made.

In summary, Soares et al. discuss different methods of producing different libraries for different purposes from that of the subject invention. Specifically, unlike the presently claimed methods, the Soares et al. methods do not employ separate digestion of a first and a second portion of the same double stranded library DNA.

As for Makarov et al., this reference discusses use of a cocktail of restriction enzymes (including *Rsa I* and *Dpn I*) to produce random nicks or breaks in a double stranded

nucleic acid (Office Action, page 10, last paragraph). Makarov et al. by no means remedy the lack of teachings in Soares et al. of the above-clarified distinctive features of the subject invention.

From the forgoing, it is readily apparent that nothing in the cited art would have suggested the presently claimed methods for making a normalized or subtracted library. Withdrawal of the instant rejection is respectfully requested.

2. At paragraph 8, the Office Action rejects claims 15-21 as allegedly obvious over Sutcliffe et al. (U.S. Patent No. 6,074,872) in view of Soares et al. The Office Action says that Sutcliffe et al. inherently teach a method of comparing the quality of two different subtracted cDNA libraries each prepared from the same tester and driver RNAs, and that Sutcliffe et al. teach comparing level of hybridization of probes to the libraries, thus identifying library of higher quality. The Office Action acknowledges that Sutcliffe et al. do not teach normalized libraries, but asserts that Soares et al. teach normalized libraries. The Office Action concludes that it would have been obvious to combine teachings of Sutcliffe et al. and Soares et al., rendering the presently rejected claims obvious. This rejection is respectfully traversed for the reasons stated below.

Claims 15-20 are directed to methods for identification of clones with a desired abundance using a driver normalized library and a tester-normalized library (as reflected in step (d) of claim 15; see also discussion in the specification, e.g., at page 18), as well as clones with a desired differential expression pattern using both a driver-subtracted library (for down-regulated clones) and a tester-subtracted library (for up-regulated clones) (as reflected in step (e) of claim 15; see also discussion in the specification, e.g., at page 19). By contrast, Sutcliffe et al. discuss identification of a novel cortistatin sequence which is upregulated in the brain upon stimulation with high frequency. The cited discussions in Sutcliffe et al. (i.e., Columns 37-38) relate to use of a tester-subtracted library (i.e., target library subtracted with driver library). This library, which enriched clones up-regulated in the target, was used for identification of clones not present in the driver library (i.e., up-regulated in the target). Sutcliffe et al. do not discuss identification of genes that are down-regulated in the target.

There is no discussion, either expressly or inherently as alleged in the Office Action, generation of a driver-subtracted library (which enrich clones down-regulated in the target).

Soares et al. at most discussed generation of normalized libraries. They do not remedy the lack of teaching or suggestion in Sutcliffe et al. of generation of driver-subtracted libraries to enrich down-regulated clones. In addition, unlike the present claims, neither Sutcliffe et al. nor Soares et al. teach or suggest selection of clones based on a desired ratio of hybridization signals from the subtracted library with cDNA probes corresponding to mRNA from the driver tissue and the tester tissue. Thus, claims 15-21 would not have been obvious over Sutcliffe et al. in view of Soares et al.

Claim 21 is directed to a method of comparing quality of two subtracted cDNA libraries prepared from the same driver and tester tissues. The method entails comparison of level of hybridization signals from probes corresponding to the two libraries with at least one known differentially expressed polynucleotide sequence. This claim is also non-obvious over the cited art because nowhere in the cited references (e.g., Sutcliffe et al.) teach or suggest hybridization of two subtracted libraries prepared from the same driver and tester tissues with a known differentially expressed sequence and comparison of the hybridization signals. As discussed above, the cited discussion of Sutcliffe et al. (e.g., Col. 37, lines 37-49) relates only to identification of up-regulated sequences using a tester subtracted library. It does not teach or suggest comparison of signals obtained from hybridization of at least one known differentially expressed sequence with two subtracted libraries.

In light of the above explanations and clarifications, Applicants submit that claims 15-21 are non-obvious over the cited references and respectfully request withdrawal of the instant rejection.

CONCLUSION

In view of the foregoing, Applicants believe all claims now pending in this Application are in condition for allowance. The issuance of a formal Notice of Allowance at an early date is respectfully requested.

Thorsten Melcher
K.C. McFarland
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PATENT

If the Examiner believes a telephone conference would expedite prosecution of this application, please telephone the undersigned at 650-326-2400 x 5209.

Respectfully submitted,



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Appendix Marked-up version of all claims under consideration

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PA 3178905 v2

Marked-up Version of All Pending Claims
(unamended claims appear in small font)

1. A method of identifying redundant clones in a cDNA library comprising:
 - (a) identifying at least one redundant clone in a first portion of the cDNA library;
 - (b) obtaining an isolated polynucleotide corresponding to said redundant clone;
 - (c) hybridizing a detectably labeled probe to an array of clones from the cDNA library, wherein said hybridizing is done in the presence and absence of the isolated polynucleotide obtained in (b);
 - (d) comparing the hybridization signal obtained for each arrayed clone in the presence and absence of the isolated polynucleotide; and,
 - (e) identifying clones for which the hybridization signal produced is different in the presence and absence of the isolated polynucleotide as redundant clones.
2. The method of claim 1 wherein the redundant clone is identified by comparing the sequences of at least 100 clones in said first portion of the cDNA library.
3. The method of claim 1 wherein the isolated polynucleotide in (d) is unlabeled.
4. The method of claim 1 wherein the isolated polynucleotide in (d) is detectably labeled.
5. (Amended) A method of identifying previously characterized clones in a cDNA library comprising
 - (a) obtaining an isolated polynucleotide corresponding to previously identified clones;
 - (b) hybridizing a detectably labeled probe to an array of clones from the cDNA library in the presence and absence of the isolated polynucleotide obtained in (a);

(c) [(d)] comparing the hybridization signal obtained for each arrayed clone in the presence and absence of the isolated polynucleotide; and,

(d) [(e)] identifying clones for which the hybridization signal produced is different in the presence and absence of the isolated polynucleotide as previously characterized clones.

6. (Amended) An improved method of making a normalized or subtracted cDNA library comprising:

(a) obtaining double-stranded cDNA (dscDNA) corresponding to mRNA from a tissue or cell;

(b) restricting a first portion of said dscDNA with a first restriction enzyme;

(c) restricting a second portion of said dscDNA with a second restriction enzyme, wherein

(i) restriction of dscDNA from the tissue or cell with the first enzyme is predicted to produce restriction fragments having a predicted average fragment size of between about 100 and about 500 basepairs;

(ii) restriction of dscDNA from the tissue or cell with the second enzyme is predicted to produce restriction fragments having a predicted average fragment size of between about 100 and about 500 basepairs; and,

(iii) the predicted average fragment size in (i) and (ii) are within about 150 basepairs of each other; and,

(d) combining said first and second portions, thereby producing a normalized or subtracted cDNA library.

7. The method of claim 6 wherein the predicted average fragment sizes in (i) and (ii) is between 300 and 500 basepairs.

8. The method of claim 7 wherein the predicted average fragment sizes in (i) and (ii) are within about 100 basepairs of each other.

9. The method of claim 6 wherein the tissue or cell is from a mammal.

10. (Amended) The method of claim 9 wherein the animal is selected from the group consisting of rat, mouse, human and [or] non-human primate.

11. The method of claim 10 wherein at least one of the first and second enzymes is selected from the group consisting of Alu I, Cvi RI, Dpn I, Hae III, Rsa I, Cvi J1 and Tha I.

12. The method of claim 10 where the first enzyme is Dpn I and the second enzyme is Rsa I.

13. The method of claim 6 wherein the predicted average fragment size is determined by inspection of gene sequences from Genbank.

14. The method of claim 13 wherein the inspection is computer implemented.

15. A method for selecting clones for analysis comprising:

(a) preparing double-stranded cDNA (dscDNA) corresponding to mRNA from each of a pair of related tissues or cells, wherein one member of the pair is designated the driver-tissue and the other member of the pair is designated the tester-tissue;

(b) using said dscDNA to prepare a driver-normalized cDNA library, a tester-normalized cDNA library, a driver-subtracted cDNA library, and a tester-subtracted cDNA library;

(c) hybridizing clones from each of the libraries in (b) with detectably labeled cDNA probe corresponding to mRNA from one or both of the related tissues or cells;

(d) selecting clones with a desired signal intensity from the driver-normalized cDNA library hybridized with cDNA probe from the driver tissue and the tester-normalized cDNA library hybridized with cDNA probe from the tester tissue; and,

(e) selecting clones with a desired ratio of hybridization signal from the driver-subtracted cDNA library hybridized with cDNA probe corresponding to mRNA from both of the related tissues and the tester-subtracted cDNA library hybridized with cDNA probe corresponding to mRNA from both of the related tissues.

16. (Amended) The method of claim 15 wherein the tissues are selected from the group consisting of [from] rat, mouse, human and [or] non-human primate.

17. The method of claim 15 wherein the mRNA is from a pair of tissues related as diseased tissue and healthy tissue.

18. The method of claim 17 wherein the diseased tissue is from brain.

19. The method of claim 15 wherein the diseased tissue is from an animal model of a human disease.

20. A method for selecting clones for analysis comprising:

(a) preparing double-stranded cDNA (dscDNA) corresponding to mRNA from each of a pair of related tissues or cells, wherein one member of the pair is designated the driver-tissue and the other member of the pair is designated the tester-tissue;

(b) using said dscDNA to prepare a driver-normalized cDNA library, a tester-normalized cDNA library, a driver-subtracted cDNA library, and a tester-subtracted cDNA library;

(c) hybridizing clones from each of the libraries in (b) with detectably labeled cDNA probe corresponding to mRNA from one or both of the related tissues or cells;

(d) selecting low signal clones from the driver-normalized cDNA library hybridized with cDNA probe from the driver tissue;

(e) selecting low signal clones from the tester-normalized cDNA library hybridized with cDNA probe from the tester tissue;

(f) selecting high-ratio clones from the driver-subtracted cDNA library hybridized with cDNA probe corresponding to mRNA from both of the related tissues; and,

(g) selecting high-ratio clones from the tester-subtracted cDNA library hybridized with cDNA probe corresponding to mRNA from both of the related tissues.

21. A method for comparing the quality of a two different subtracted cDNA libraries, comprising:

(a) obtaining a first subtracted cDNA library and a second subtracted cDNA library, wherein each library is prepared from the same tester and driver RNAs;

(b) preparing detectably labeled probe from DNA from each library;

(c) hybridizing said probe from each library to an array of immobilized polynucleotides, wherein at least a plurality of said polynucleotides have the sequence of genes that are differentially expressed in the tester RNA compared to the driver RNA, and detecting the hybridization of the probe to the immobilized polynucleotides;

(d) identifying at least one immobilized polynucleotide having a sequence that is differentially expressed in the tester RNA compared to the driver RNA and comparing the level of hybridization of probe from the first subtracted cDNA library to said polynucleotide with the level of hybridization of probe from the second subtracted cDNA library to said polynucleotide,

wherein, the library having the higher level of hybridization of probe to said polynucleotide is identified as a higher quality library.

* * * COMMUNICATION RESULT REPORT (JAN.28.2001 1:59AM) * * *

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FOR THE PERSONAL ATTENTION OF

EXAMINER A. Chakrabarti

CERTIFICATION OF FACSIMILE TRANSMISSION

I hereby certify that the following document(s) in re Application of Thorsten Melcher, Application No. 09/627,362, filed July 28, 2000 for HIGH-THROUGHPUT TRANSCRIPTOME ANALYSIS is being facsimile transmitted to the Patent and Trademark Office on the date shown below.

Document(s) Attached

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Document(s) Attached

1. Fee Transmittal (1 page);
2. Petition for Extension of Time Under 37 CFR 1.136(a) (1 page); and
3. Response to Office Action (18 pages).

Number of pages being transmitted, including this page: 21

Dated: January 28, 2002


Kathy Johnston

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